

OUR SPECIAL FRIENDS & ANIMAL COMPANIONSHIP SUPPORT

Addendum to Final Report: Appendices 5 and 6

ISBN 978-1-3999-0745-3

Appendix 5: Animal Companionship Support

Enablers (KM distilled	Attributes	Outcomes	
from content)			
 ➢ Optimising human – animal bond ✓ Right pet for owner ✓ Right home circumstances for the pet ✓ Interest in developing humananimal bond when no access to animals ✓ Source of pets to create new humananimal bond ➢ Owner capabilities ✓ Owners can act on 	 A human – animal bond brings joy and wellbeing Another heartbeat in the homemutual benefit – someone to talk to unconditionally but also responsibility to care for animal Support to those who are vulnerable through: maintaining existing relationships with animals providing bespoke animal assisted interventions (derived from purpose) 	A sense of joy and purpose Sense of purpose and feeling of fulfilment (T1, 17, 28) (T3, 26, 43) Feeling of joy, and reduced negative emotions (T1, 25) Smiling happy faces of clients with their pets (T3, 16, 63) Looks forward to seeing the animal each week (T3, 17) Increased wellbeing and reduced loneliness Reduced sense of loneliness (T3, 33) Improved self-reported wellbeing (T3, 1,20, 29,30, 32) Say they feel healthier, happier and more interested in life (T3, 8, 19, 38, 55) Positive family feedback (T3, 2, 21) Family notice positive difference in wellbeing (T3,12) Animal welfare: Improved communication with animal and others (T3,24) Happy animals and improved wellbeing (T1, 20) (T3, 40) Improved animal welfare (T3, 3) Less animal obesity (T3, 50) Improved health and welfare (T3, 7, 65) The person is increasingly physically able due to being able to go for a walk with the pet (T3, 12) Observed improvements in self-care (T3, 23) Reduced stress (T3, 53)	
their responsibility		• Better sleep (T3 ,25)	
✓ Owner able to		Improved appetite and weight gain (T3, 25, 52) (T3, 27) (T3, 40)	
physically care for		Lower measures of loneliness (T1,27) (T3, 48)	

their animal	 Lowered levels of obesity (T3,50) 		
independently	Improved welfare (T3, 9)		
> Access to support	 keeping people in their own homes rather than having to move into sheltered accommodation/hospitals/care homes (derived from purpose) 		
✓ Formal and	Less need for medical/public service support		
Informal support	 Reduced number of GP Visits (T3,22, 47) 		
with animal care	 Clients start to engage more with social workers, MH workers, GPs (T3, 39) 		
when unable to	 Shorter stay in hospital (T3, 46) 		
provide it	 Lower return visits to hospital, prison, MHUs (T3, 51) 		
themselves	 Less contact with supporting agencies (T3, 28) 		
✓ Training, support	They no longer require our services (T3, 14)		
and information	Improved symptom control		
	 Less complaints about pain/reduction in pain medication (T3, 54) 		
	 Greater adherence to medication (T3, 49) 		
	More socially active, connecting with community		
	 More socially active and willing to join in activities with other people (T3, 5, 56, 62) 		
	 Connecting with others in the community and links to the outside world (T3, 15, 34) 		

APPENDIX 6: Our Special Friends Implementation and Impact Framework with detail

Our Special Friends: Implementation and Impact Framework – animal companionship support services for impact on individuals, community and society

(Blue font reflects outcomes of the charity & are in addition to those for animal companionship)

Enablers	Activities/interventions	Outcomes/Impact
 ORGANISATION: Clarity of Purpose and messaging: Clear messaging and statement of purpose (T2, 23) Clear description of aims, services and how OSF works (Chat 1, 15) Using power of social media to showcase and to seek support (Chat 1, 20) Enable effective signposting (T2, 17) Awareness that animal interaction is real, and support is available (T2, 12) 	 Sustaining/reuniting existing humananimal bond Walk and talk with clients (Chat 2, 20) Walking people's dogs when they are struggling (Chat 2, 1) Reuniting people with their pets Providing advice, arranging veterinary care, persuading housing providers to permit pets (T1, 18) 	Individual person outcomes ✓ A sense of joy and purpose ✓ Increased wellbeing and reduced loneliness ✓ Improved healthy living and welfare ✓ Less need for medical/public service support ✓ Improved symptom control
 Animal centric staff, and network of volunteers & ambassadors with support to grow skills: Animal centric carers (Chat 1, 22) Enough volunteers, staff and animals to provide ongoing support and to enable community interaction (T2, 2,7, 16) Shared network of volunteer resources with the right skills (Chat 1,5, 10, 18, 21) (T2, 15) a structure of personnel to support our growth (Chat 1, 30) local leads with easy access to our database (Chat 1, 31) Ambassador's to represent Our Special Friends in the community to ultimately help us to raise funds but also to create awareness (Chat 1 17) 	 Initiating new animal bond – permanent/intermittent Holistic assessment and history taking at the start of the relationship (Chat 2,2) Breaking down barriers preventing people benefiting from AC Matching people with the right pet for the lifestyle (Chat 2, 21, 28) Securing a relationship with an animal (Chat 2, 24) 	Support from Charity ✓ Feel supported with decision making and resolving crisis ✓ Pet owners have peace of mind that their pet will be okay after they pass away (T3, 64) ✓ The number of people that feel supported to make difficult decisions e.g. euthanasia, relinquishment (T3, 59) Individual Animal ✓ Animal welfare

> Accessible Referral Mechanism, assessment process and advice:

- Easy referral process (Chat 1, 3)
- People ask for the service (Chat 1, 28)
- Referral and holistic assessment from NHS and other Agencies/charities:
- GPs, care homes and all care homes support clear and detailed assessments at referral (T2 ,14
- Introduction of care plans for people and their companion animals at times when people need support or are transitioning to other accommodation (T2, 18)
- Local points of contact for informal help and advice Church, clubs (Chat 1, 24)
- Accessible and affordable advice on caring for and training pets (T2, 1)
- Legal recognition that animal companions are important and have representation (Chat 1, 27) (T2, 19)

> IT Resources to support purpose i.e. tools, information etc for staff, volunteers and champions

- Tools to care for the animal (T1,31)
- Apps for volunteers (T2,23)
- Review of IT infrastructure and staff training (T2,23)

Strategy for raising public awareness

- Good marketing and PR to raise profile (Chat 1, 26) (T1, 30, 32) (T2, 4,9)
- Celebrity endorsement (Chat 1, 13)

> Strategy for contributing to the evidence base

- Research and evidence base:
- Better data, recognised research and Case studies sharing impact (Chat 1, 9, 11)

 Visiting with animals for people unable to own their own pets (Chat 2,3, 8,14)

Caretaking/safeguarding the human and/or the animal

- Support that safeguards human and animal welfare when circumstances change (Chat 2, 26)
- Supporting people to make difficult decisions
- Fostering to reunite in times of crisis (Chat 2, 4,5, 8, 27)
- Animal Rehoming pets and finding new animal companions (Chat 2, 15,23,27

Providing Training, support and information

- Training, support and information (Chat 2, 28)
- Teaching children about life lessons, loss, love, relationships, empathy (T1, 22)

Helping vulnerable people to cope and recover

• Enabling people to take exercise (Chat 2, 9,10, 13, 16, 18, ,30,31)

✓ Able to part and stop the animal companionship that is not mutually beneficial (T3, 67)

Staff

- ✓ Staff and the core team being happy in their roles (T3, 68)
- ✓ Volunteers happy in their role (T3, 69)

Community

- ✓ Awareness in the community sectors –
 GPs, carers, home workers (T2,21)
- ✓ External health and social welfare partners give feedback to say the client has improved in their issue (T3, 66)
- ✓ Testimonials (T3 44, 55)
- Keeping homes warmer in the winter (T3, 61)

Contributing to the evidence base

✓ Publications about the impact in a range of journals (Chat 1, 8)

Fundraising

✓ They leave a legacy or donation (T3,16, 45)

Strategy for Fundraising

Funding opportunities and income streams (Chat 1,2, 6, 10) (T1, 30, 32)
 (T2, 8,9)

Future proofing though philanthropy (Chat 1, 23) (T2, 20)

SYSTEM/COMMUNITY/SOCIETY:

> Community support:

Good community support - volunteers, members of the health and social care professions, including veterinarians, vet nurses, journalists & politicians, other charities that support vulnerable people & animals (chat 1, 25)

> Network of supportive organisations and agencies

- Rehoming centres, vets, social care, voluntary groups (Chat 1,7)
- Supply of companionable dogs (Chat 1, 1)
- Umbrella working with other charities (T2, 15)
- Linked to the NHS and other health agencies working in MD Teams as part of the equation (Chat 1, 16)
- Good communication with other agencies (Chat 1, 14

- Work as part of the community care teams offering a beneficial alternative to medication (T1, 24)
- Social prescribing to recognise the benefits of animal companionship (T2, 11, 22)
- Walk and talk with clients (Chat 2, 20)
- Assisted walking (Chat 2, 29)
- Raising Community and Public Awareness
- Contributing to the evidence base about impact
- Fundraising

Society

- ✓ Used by other agencies including OSF in their support portfolio (T3, 59)
- Be able to influence others in wider system (Chat 1, 4)
- ✓ regional hubs across the country with administration support and links to volunteers and agencies (such as mental health trusts, hospices and GP surgeries (Chat 1, 19)
- Public Understanding the need for and benefit of animal companionship at a national government level (Chat 1, 12)