Volume Two: Illustrations

Chapter One



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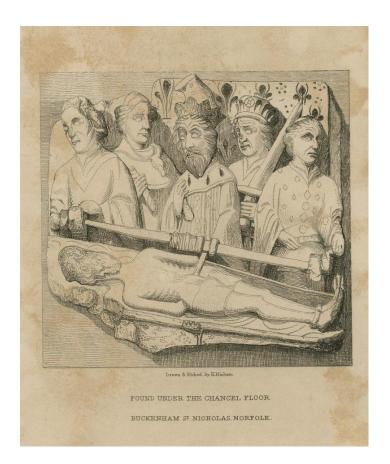


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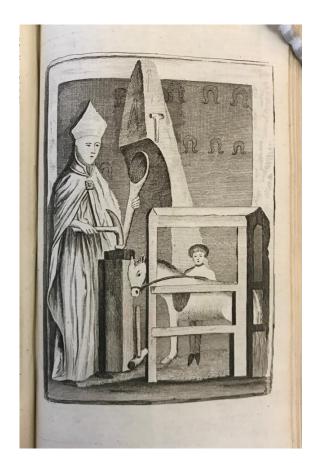


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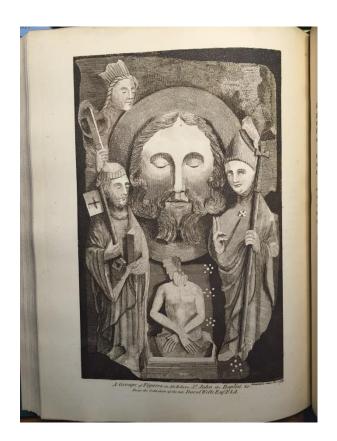


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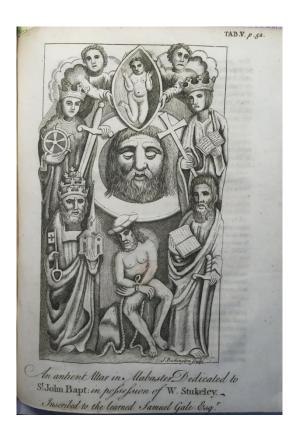


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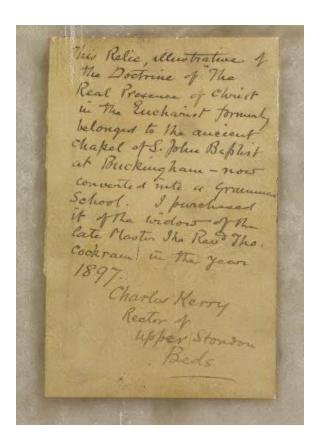


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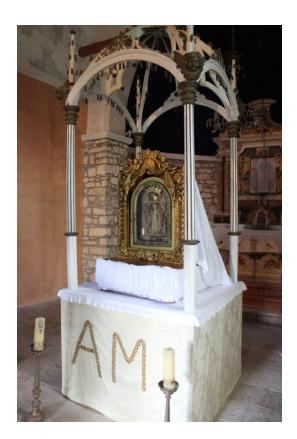


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Chapter Two



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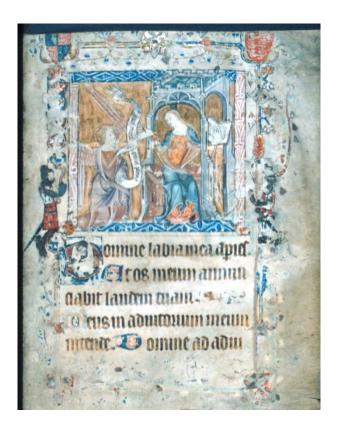


Figure 2.10
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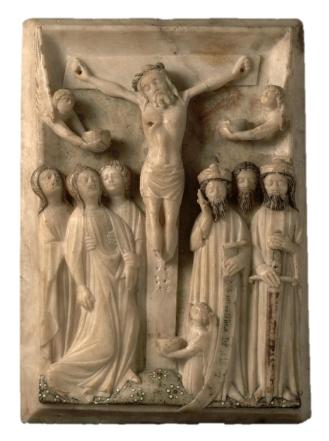


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Gallery in Prague. Image credit: image in the public domain. The Annunciation from the Vyšší Brod altarpiece, c.1350. Oil on wood. National

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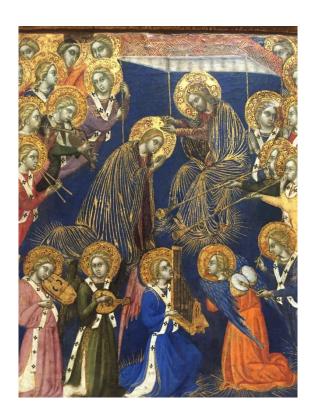


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Figure 2.30 Giotto di Bondone, The Ascension, 1304-06. Scroveni chapel, Padua. Image credit: image in the public domain.

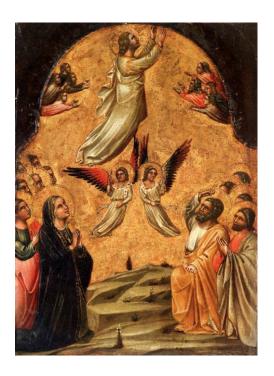


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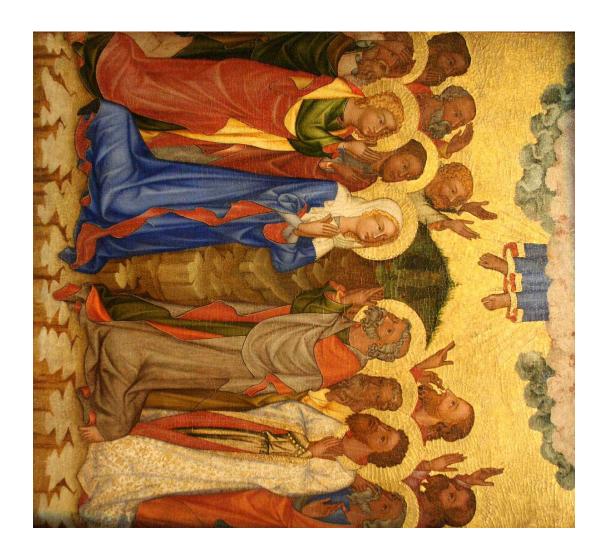


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27, fol. 61r. New Haven, Connecticut. Image credit: Beinecke Library. century. Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University Speculum Humanae Salvationis, England: fourteenth or fifteenth Figure 2.34



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The Ascension, c.1360-90. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 40.60cm x 26cm. Accession number: 36. The Burrell Collection, Glasgow.

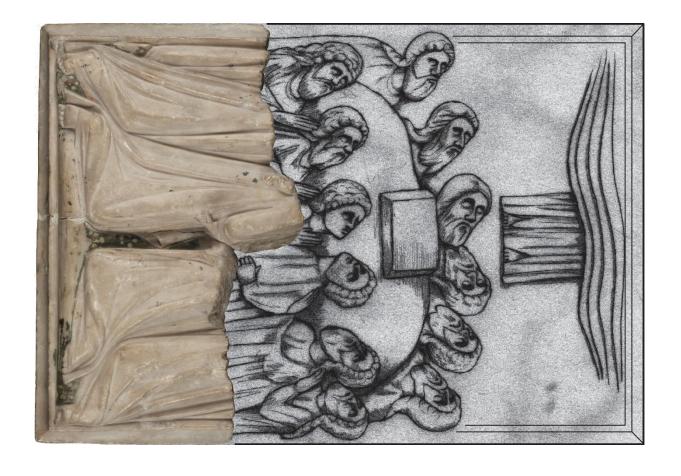


Figure 2.37 British Museum, London. Image credit: British Museum. Reconstruction of the Kettlebaston Ascension panel. Alabaster, 18cm x 29cm. Discovered at St Mary's church, Kettlebaston. Accession number: 1883,0806.4.



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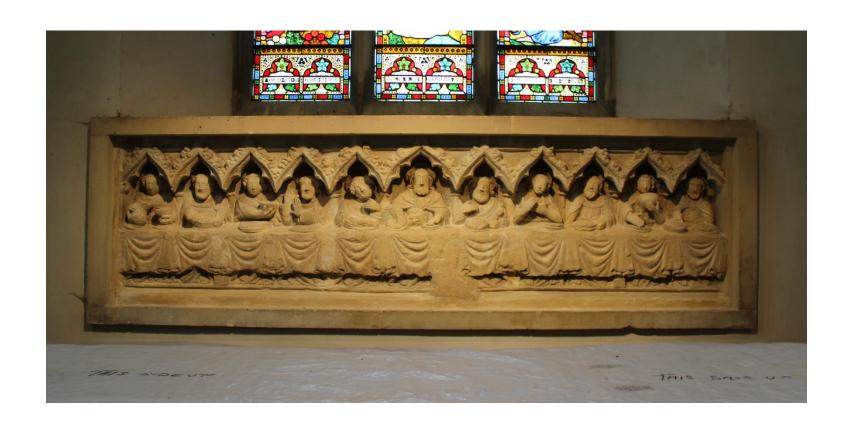


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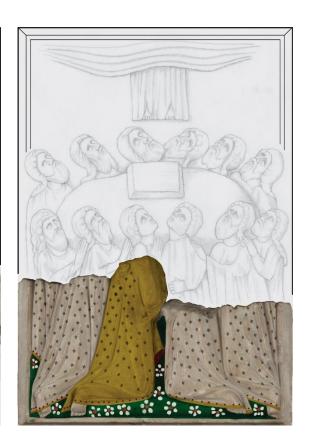


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Figure 2.54 Altarpiece with scenes of the Joys of the Virgin, c.1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, wooden frame, 70.5cm x 177.5cm. National Museum of Denmark, Copenhagen.



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The Flagellation of Christ, c.1380-1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 59.5cm x 38cm. Church of Saint Martin, Bailly-en-Riviere, Normandy, France. Figure 2.64



Image credit: V&A museum. cm. Accession number: A.193-1946. Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding; painted wooden frame,  $54~\mathrm{cm} \times 31.5$ The Annunciation with a Lily Crucifixion in the Lap of the Trinity, c.1380-1400. Figure 2.65



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Chapter Three



Figure 3.1 Virgin and Child, c.1350-75. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 75cm x 25cm. Accession number: 2016,8041.1. British Museum, London. Image credit: British Museum.



Figure 3.2 Alternative View of Virgin and Child, c.1350-75. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 75cm x 25cm. Accession number: 2016,8041.1. British Museum, London. Image credit: British Museum.



Figure 3.3 Alternative View of Virgin and Child, c.1350-75. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 75cm x 25cm. Accession number: 2016,8041.1. British Museum, London. Image credit: British Museum.





Figure 3.4 BM Virgin and Child on display with another alabaster Virgin and Child, from: W.H.J. Weale, Instrumenta Ecclesiastica: Choix d'objets d'art religieux du moyen-âge et de la renaissance exposés à Malines en Septembre 1864 (Brussels, 1866), cat.10.

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Virgin Mary from an Annunciation group, c.1350. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 69cm x 20cm. Accession number RF1661. The Louvre, Paris. Image credit: The Louvre.

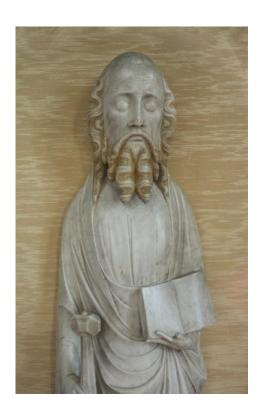


Figure 3.9 St Paul, c.1380. Alabaster, 115cm x 25cm. Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, Rome.



Figure 3.10 St Peter, c.1380. Alabaster, 113cm x 25cm. Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, Rome.



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Figure 3.12 Virgin and Child, c.1370-80. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 97 cm x 34.5 cm. Accession number: A.140-1946. Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Image credit: V&A Museum.



Figure 3.13
Reverse of BM Virgin and Child, c.1350-75. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 75cm x 25cm.
Accession number: 2016,8041.1. British Museum,
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Figure 3.14
Detail of the BM Virgin and Child, c.1350-75.
Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 75cm x 25cm. Accession number: 2016,8041.1. British Museum, London. Image credit: British Museum.

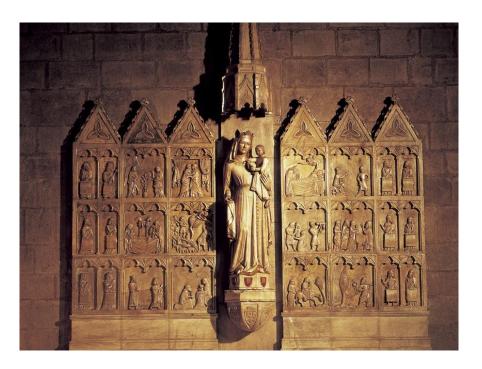




Figure 3.15 Retable of Santa Maria la Blanca, c.1343. Alabaster. Monasterio de San Juan de las Abadesas, Catalonia, Spain. Image credit: image in the public domain.

Figure 3.16
Faustus legend from Book of Hours, England: c.1370. MS Thott 547, f.6v. National Library of Denmark and Copenhagen University Library, Copenhagen, Denmark. Image credit: National Library of Denmark and Copenhagen.



Figure 3.17 St Catherine, c.1350-75. Alabaster. 96cm x. 25cm. Paderborn Cathedral, Germany.



Christian Jean. André Beauneveu, St Catherine, c.1380. Alabaster, 186cm x 56cm. Church of Our Lady, Kortrijk. Image credit: RMN-Grand Palais, Daniel Arnaudet and Figure 3.18



Jean Pepin de Huy, Virgin and Child, c.1329. Marble, 65cm x 21cm. Musée des Figure 3.19 Beaux-Arts, Arras, France. Image credit: image in the public domain.



York. Image credit: Metropolitan Museum. Virgin and Child, c.1340. Marble with polychromy and gilding, 77.2 x 23.8 x 13.5 cm. Accession number: 17.190.721. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New Figure 3.20



number: 2016,8041.1. British Museum, London. Image credit: British Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding,  $75 \text{cm} \times 25 \text{cm}$ . Accession Figure 3.21 Museum. Reconstruction of polychromy and gilding for BM Virgin and Child, c.1350-75.



Figure 3.22 St George and the Dragon, c.1380-1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 81.5 x 60.5 x 20.5 cm. Accession number: 1953.2.2. National Gallery of Art, DC. Image credit: National Gallery of Art.



Figure 3.23 Alternative angle of St George and the Dragon, c.1380-1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 81.5 x 60.5 x 20.5 cm. Accession number: 1953.2.2. National Gallery of Art, DC.



Figure 3.24
Alternative angle of St George and the Dragon, c.1380-1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 81.5 x 60.5 x 20.5 cm. Accession number: 1953.2.2. National Gallery of Art, DC.



Figure 3.25
Detail of 'the maid' restraining the dragon. St George and the Dragon, c.1380-1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 81.5 x 60.5 x 20.5 cm.
Accession number: 1953.2.2. National Gallery of Art, DC.

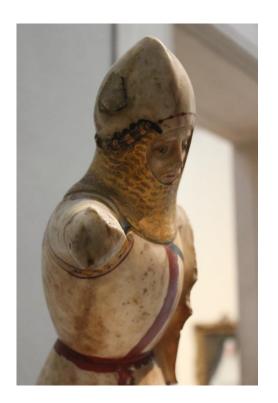
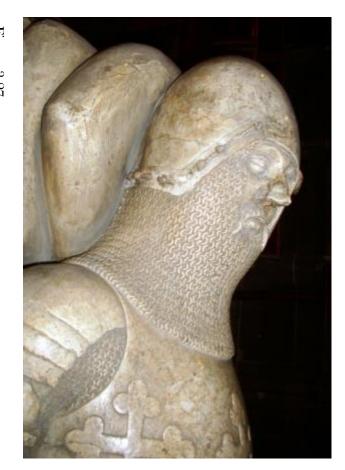


Figure 3.26 Detail of the broken strut. St George and the Dragon, c.1380-1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 81.5 x 60.5 x 20.5 cm. Accession number: 1953.2.2. National Gallery of Art, DC.



Sir Thomas de Beauchamp, 11th Earl of Warwick, c.1360-70. Alabaster effigies at St Mary's church, Warwick. Figure 3.27



Bronze effigy of the Black Prince, c.1378. Canterbury Cathedral. Figure 3.28



Figure 3.29
Detail of gilding techniques. St George and the Dragon, c.1380-1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 81.5 x 60.5 x 20.5 cm. Accession number: 1953.2.2. National Gallery of Art, DC.





Figure 3.30
Detail of polychromy and gilding. Betrayal of Christ, c.1400. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 41.3 x 26.1 cm. Accession number: inv.14. The Burrell Collection, Glasgow.

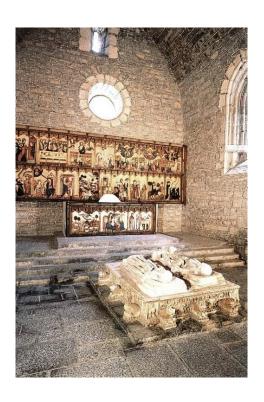


Figure 3.31 Interior view of the chapel of the Virgin Mary, Quejana monastery, Ayala, Spain.



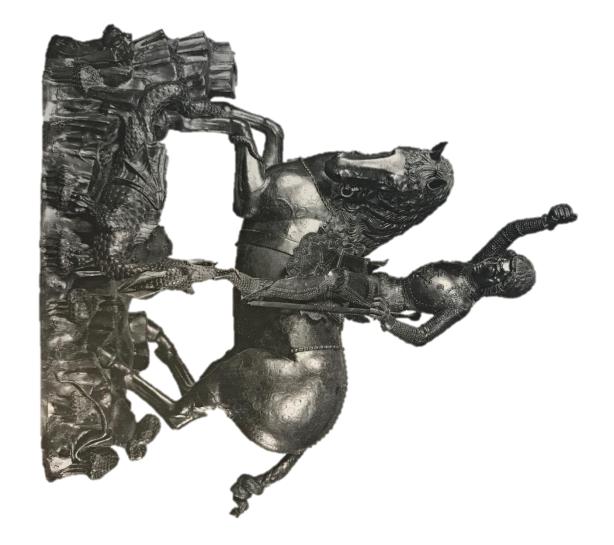
Figure 3.32 Retable of the Life of Christ and the Virgin Made for Pedro López de Ayala, 1396. Tempera and gold on panel, 232.1 × 649 cm. Accession number: 1928.817. Chicago Institute of Art, Chicago. Image credit: Chicago Institute of Art.



Figure 3.33 St George, c.1400. Limestone, 100cm x. 25cm. St Albans cathedral, Hertfordshire.



Figure 3.34 St George, c.1400. Limestone, 31cm x 17cm. Accession number: 1853,0404.1. British Museum, London.



Collections. Image credit: Jan Gloc. Figure 3.35
St George and the Dragon, c.1373. Bronze, 196cm x 177cm. Prague Castle





Figure 3.36 Saint George and the Dragon, c.1370. Wood, gesso, polychromy, gildings, 58.4 x 26 x 16.1 cm. Accession number: 29.158.770. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. Image credit: Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Figure 3.37 The Talbot Shrewsbury book, c. 1444-1445. Royal 15 E VI, f. 439. British Library, London.



Figure 3.38 St George and the Dragon, c.1400. Wood, polychromy and gilding, 40 cm x 25cm. Accession number: Pl.O.3199. Germanisches National Museum, Nuremberg.

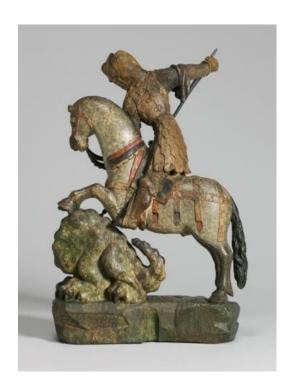


Figure 3.39
Reverse image: St George and the Dragon, c.1400.
Wood, polychromy and gilding, 40 cm x 25cm.
Accession number: Pl.O.3199. Germanisches
National Museum, Nuremberg.

Chapter Four



Figure 4.1

St Catherine and the Burning of the Philosophers, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 45cm x 27cm. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire.



polychromy and gilding,  $45\mathrm{cm} \times 27\mathrm{cm}$ . Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire. Figure 4.2
St Catherine and the Breaking of the Wheel, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of



Figure 4.3
St Catherine in Prison, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding,



45cm x 27cm. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire. Figure 4.4
St Catherine in Prayer, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding,



and gilding,  $45 \text{cm} \times 27 \text{cm}$ . Society of Antiquaries, London. The Beheading of St Catherine, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy Figure 4.5



The Burial of St Catherine by Angels at Sinai, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 45cm x 27cm. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire. Figure 4.6



Figure 4.7
Fragment of the head of St Catherine from a standing figure, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 15cm x 10cm. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire. Image credit: Thomas Wood.



Figure 4.8
Full image of standing St Catherine, originally 74cm x 25cm, from Philip Nelson, "Ancient Alabasters at Lydiate" in Transactions of the Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, vol.LXVII (1915), 20-26.



Figure 4.9 Detail of a tormentor of St Catherine, from: Beheading of St Catherine, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 45cm x 27cm. Society of Antiquaries, London.



Figure 4.10 Detail of the tooled ground beneath Catherine's feet: St Catherine in Prayer, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 45cm x 27cm. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire.



and gilding,  $45 \mathrm{cm} \times 27 \mathrm{cm}$ . Society of Antiquaries, London. Reverse of the Beheading panel, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy Figure 4.11



Figure 4.12 Altarpiece with scenes from the life of St Catherine, c.1450-60. Alabaster set into a wooden frame with polychromy and gilding. Galleria Giorgio Franchetti alla Ca' d'Oro, Venice. Image credit: Zuleika Murat.



Figure 4.13 Altarpiece with scenes from the life of St Catherine, c.1450-60. Alabaster set into a wooden frame with polychromy and gilding. Vejrum church, Jutland, Denmark.

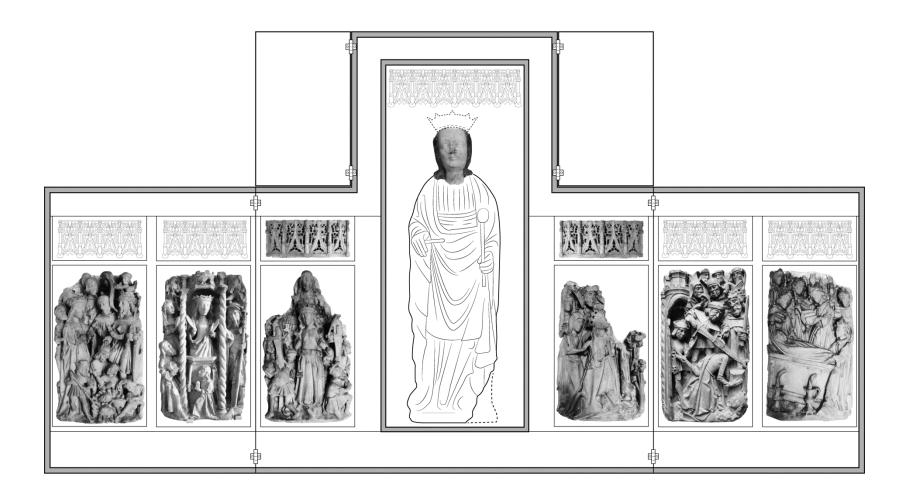


Figure 4.14
Proposed reconstruction of the Lydiate altarpiece, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire, and Society of Antiquaries, London. Drawing by Craig Williams. Image credit: British Museum.



Figure 4.15
Altarpiece with scenes from the life of St Margaret, c.1520. Oak, polychromy and gidling, 242 cm x 213cm. Accession number: 5894-1859. Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Image credit: V&A Museum.



Figure 4.16
Alternative view of the head of St Catherine. c.1480.
Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding,
15cm x 10cm. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate,
Lancashire. Image credit: Thomas Wood.

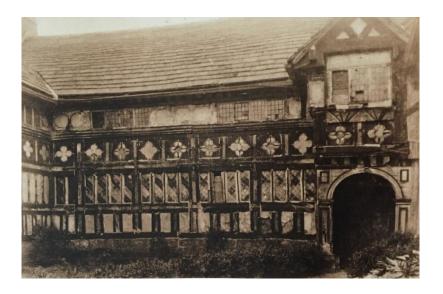


Figure 4.17 Lydiate Hall, early twentieth-century photo from Edward E Newton, Lydiate: Past and Present. Lydiate: Lydiate Parish Council, 1977.





Figure 4.18 Lydiate Chapel, early twentieth-century postcard from Edward E Newton, Lydiate: Past and Present. Lydiate: Lydiate Parish Council, 1977.

Figure 4.19 St Catherine's Chapel, c.1470. Lydiate, Lancashire.





Figure 4.20 St Catherine's Chapel, c.1470. Lydiate, Lancashire.

Figure 4.21 Interior of St Catherine's Chapel, c.1470. Lydiate, Lancashire.



Figure 4.22 St Peter, c.1480. Alabaster,  $53.5 \, \mathrm{cm} \times 18 \, \mathrm{cm}$ . Private Collection, London.



Figure 4.23
The Annunciation, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 41cm x 27.2cm. Musée de Picardie, Amiens, France.



Figure 4.24
The Harrowing of Hell, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 42cm x 28cm. The Louvre, Paris. Image credit: The Louvre.



Figure 4.25 The Circumcision of Christ, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding,  $44 \times 23$ . Stonyhurst College, Lancashire.



Figure 4.26 The Crucifixion, c.1480. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 44 x23. Stonyhurst College, Lancashire.



Figure 4.27
The Trinity, c.1480. Alabaster, 88cm x 33.5cm x 17cm. Bristol Museum & Art Gallery, Bristol.



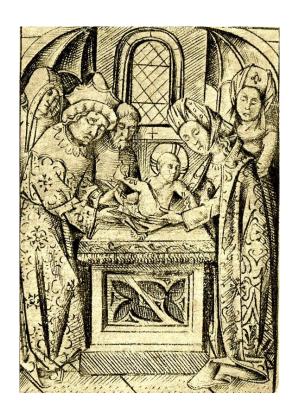
Figure 4.28
St Christopher, c.1480. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 94 x 30.
Accession number: A.18-1921. Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Image credit: V&A museum.



Figure 4.29 Altarpiece with scenes from the Life of the Virgin, c.1480. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Abbey church of Saint-Riquier, Abbeville, France.



Figure 4.30 Altarpiece with scenes from the life of Christ, c.1470-80. Wood with polychomy and gilding. Musée des Antiquités, Rouen. Image from Image from D'Hainault-Zveny, Miroirs du Sacré, 74.





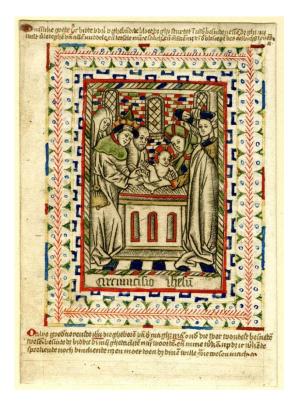


Figure 4.31 and 4.32 (prints, left to right)

Master of the Martyrdom of the Ten Thousand after Israhel van Meckenem, the Circumcision of Christ, c.1460-1500.

Engraving, 6.8cm x 4.8cm. Accession number: 1850,0223.10. British Museum, London. Image credit: British Museum.

Master of the Martyrdom of the Ten Thousand, the Circumcision of Christ, c.1460-1500. Engraving, 6.8cm x 4.8cm. Accession number: 1846,0709.38. British Museum, London. Image credit: British Museum.



Figure 4.33 V&A Christ before Herod, c.1500-20. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 40cm x 34.2cm. Accession number: A.101-1946. Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Image credit: V&A museum.



Figure 4.34 Christ before Pilate, Delbecq-Shriber passion, c.1460-90. Woodblock print, 9cm x 7cm. Old Master Print, Izegem, Belgium.



Figure 4.35 Martin Schongauer, c.1480-1500. Engraving, 16cm x 11cm. Accession number: 1845,0809.394. British Museum, London.



Figure 4.36 Christ Before Pilate, c.1500-20. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 48cm x 28cm. Musée départemental des antiquités, Rouen.

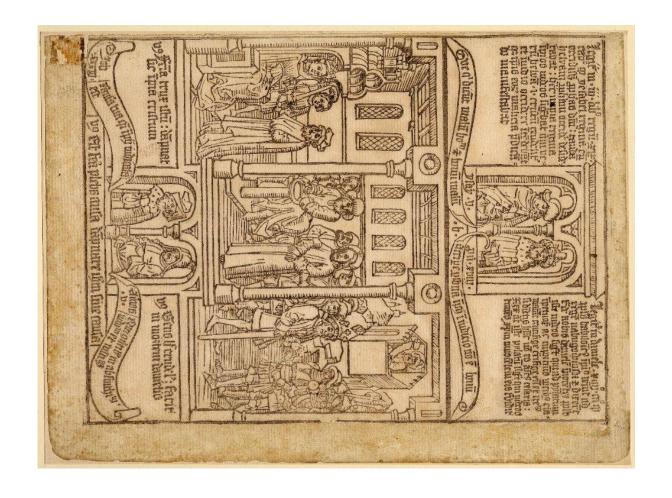


Figure 4.37 16cm x 19cm. Accession number: 1845,0809.24. British Museum, London Christ before Pilate from the Biblia Pauperum, c.1460-70. Woodblock print,

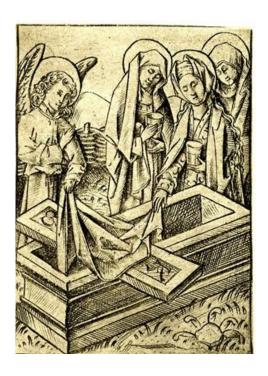


Figure 4.38
Master of the Martyrdom of the Ten Thousand after Israhel van Meckenem, Three Maries at the Sepulchre, c.1460-1500. Engraving, 6.9cm x 4.9cm. Accession number: 1850,0223.41. British Museum, London.



Figure 4.39
Three Maries at the Sepulchre, c.1480-1510.
Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding, 52.8cm x 30.4cm. Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Image credit: V&A museum.



Figure 4.40
Three Maries at the Sepulchre from the Delbecq-Shriber passion, c.1460-90. Woodblock print, 9cm x 7cm. Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam. Image credit: Rijksmuseum.



Figure 4.41 Three Maries from the Biblia Pauperum, c.1460-70. Woodblock print, 16cm x 19cm. Accession number: 1845,0809.31. British Museum, London.



Figure 4.42 The Entombment of Christ, c.1480-1510. alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 45cm x 25cm. The Château de Dieppe, Normandy.



Figure 4.43
The Entombment of Christ from the Delbecq-Shriber passion, c.1460-90. Woodblock print, 9cm x 7cm.
Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam. Image credit:
Rijksmuseum.



Figure 4.44
The Deposition of Christ, c.1480-1510. Alabaster, 53cm x 29.4cm. Accession number: A.68-1946.
Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Image credit: V&A museum.



Figure 4.45
The Descent from the Cross from the Delbecq-Shriber passion, c.1460-90. Woodblock print, 9cm x 7cm. Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam. Image credit: Rijksmuseum.



Figure 4.46 Noli me Tangere, c.1480-1510. Alabaster, 54cm x 29cm. Accession number: A.67:1-1946. Victoria and Albert Museum, London. Image credit: V&A museum.



Figure 4.47 Noli me Tangere from the Delbecq-Shriber passion, c.1460-90. Woodblock print, 9cm x 7cm. Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam. Image credit: Rijksmuseum.



Figure 4.48 Christ before Caiaphas, c.1480-1510. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 40cm x 30cm. Private Collection, London.



Figure 4.49
Master of the Martyrdom of the Ten Thousand,
Christ before Caiaphas, c.1460-1500. Engraving,
6.8cm x 4.8cm. Accession number: 1850,0223.24.
British Museum, London. Image credit: British
Museum.





Figure 4.50 The Lamentation over the Dead Christ, c.1500-1520. Alabaster, 33cm x 19cm, inv.43. The Burrell Collection, Glasgow.

Figure 4.51 Lamentation over the Dead Christ from an altarpiece with scenes of the Passion of Christ, c.1515-1520. Wood with polychromy and gilding. Villberga, Sweden. Image from D'Hainault-Zveny, Miroirs du Sacré, 105.



Figure 4.52 Detail of the Crucifixion panel from: Altarpiece with scenes from the Life of the Virgin, c.1480. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Abbey church of St Riquier, Abbeville, France San Riquier.

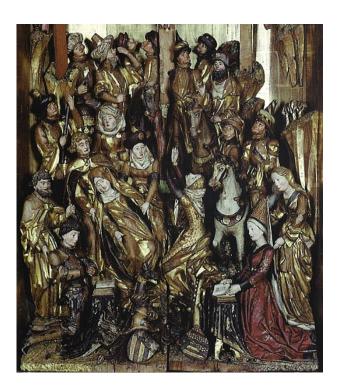
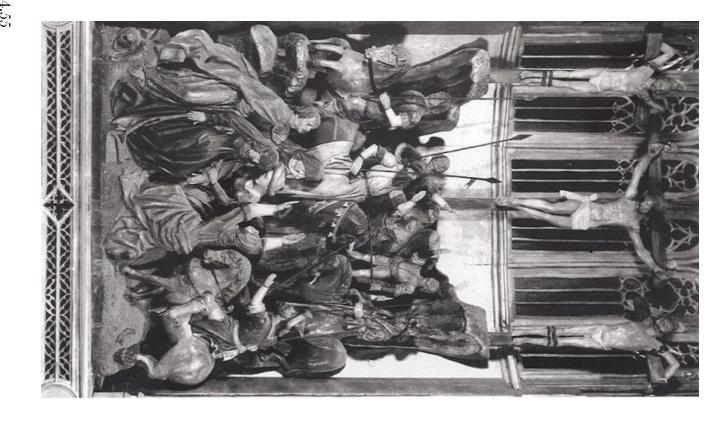


Figure 4.53
The Crucifixion from an altarpiece with scenes of the Passion of Christ, c.1470-80. Wood with polychromy and gilding. Brussels, Musées royaux d'Art et d'Histoire. Image from D'Hainault-Zveny, Miroirs du Sacré, 98.



Naples. c.1450-70. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Capodimonte Museum, The Crucifixion from an altarpiece with scenes from the passion of Christ, Figure 4.54



France. Image from D'Hainault-Zveny, Miroirs du Sacré, 39. c.1466. Wood with polychromy and gilding. Church of Saint-Martin, Ambierle, The Crucifixion from an altarpiece with scenes from the Passion of Christ, Figure 4.55



Engraving of the Trinity alabaster from *The Gentleman's Magazine*, Jan 1788, vol. I, 9. Figure 4.56



Figure 4.57
The Trinity, c.1450. Stone, 68cm x 41cm. Leuven, St Peter's Church. Image from Bart Fransen, *Rogier van der Weyden and Stone Sculpture in Brussels* (London: Harvey Miller Publishers, 2013), 120.



Figure 4.58
The Trinity, c.1430-50. Oak with polychromy,
62.4cm x 31cm. Accession number: inv.AC220. Lille,
Musée diocésain d'art Sacré. Image from: John W.
Steyaert ed., Late Gothic Sculpture: The Burgundian
Netherlands (Ghent: Ludion Press, 1994), 102-103.

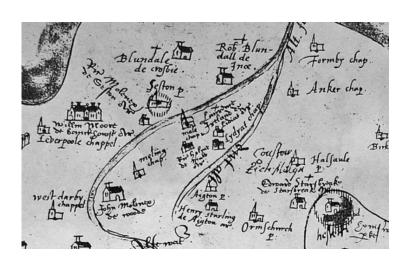


Figure 4.59
Detail of Lydiate chapel on Lord Burghley's Map of Lancashire, c.1590. British Library, London.



Figure 4.60 St Cuthbert, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 76.2cm x 33cm. Church of Our Lady of Lydiate, Lancashire.



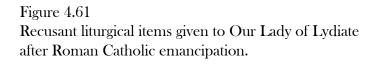
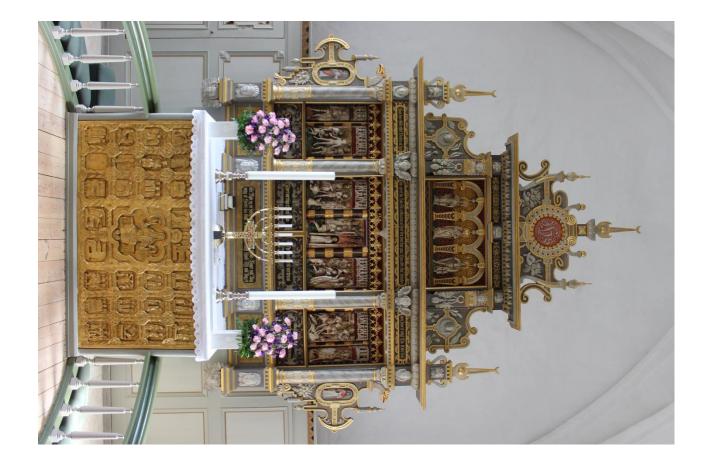




Figure 4.62 Early twentieth century image of the alabaster altarpiece used as a frontal in St Marie's Roman Catholic cathedral. Sheffield, Yorkshire.

Chapter Five



gilding, wooden frame, painted. Borbjerg church, Denmark. fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Alabaster with polychromy and Altarpiece with scenes from the life of St George, c.1460, reframed in the Figure 5.1



56.5cm x 14cm. Borberg church, Denmark. Figure 5.2 Standing figure of St George, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding,



Figure 5.3.
The Flaying of St George, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 56.5cm x 27cm. Borberg church, Denmark.



 $56.5\mathrm{cm} \ge 27\mathrm{cm}.$  Borberg church, Denmark. Figure 5.4 St George and the Poisoned Cup, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding,



Figure 5.5
St George before the Temple of Apollo/Falling of the Idol, c.1460. Alabaster 27cm. Borberg church, Denmark.



The Resurrection and Arming of St George by the Virgin Mary, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 56.5cm x 27cm. Borberg church, Figure 5.6 Denmark.



Figure 5.7
St George fighting again the Gauls, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 56.5cm x 27cm. Borberg church, Denmark.



Figure 5.8 A standing figure of St Michael, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 56.5cm x 14cm. Borberg church, Denmark.



Figure 5.9 Three figures: A Bishop, the Virgin Mary and St George, c.1500. Wood with polychromy and gilding, Borberg church, Denmark.



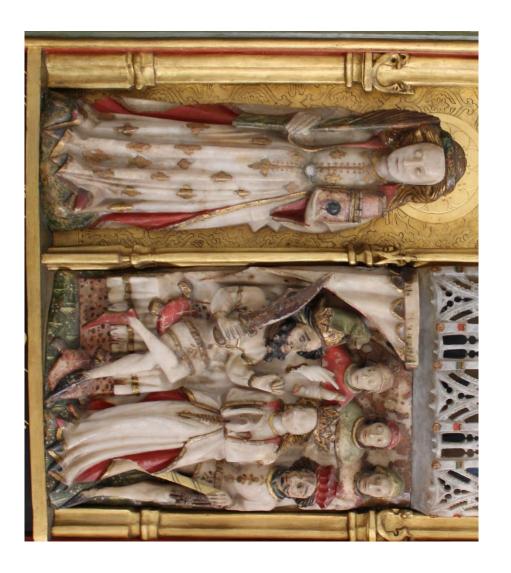
Figure 5.10 Altarpiece with scenes from the life of St George, c.1500. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, wooden frame. Originally from La Selle church, now at Musée d'Art-Histoire-Archéologie, Evreux, Normandy, France.



Figure 5.11 Altarpiece with scenes from the life of St James the Greater, c.1456. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, wooden frame. Museo Catedral, Santiago de Compostela, Spain.



gilding, wooden frame, painted. Vejrum church, Denmark. fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Alabaster with polychromy and Altarpiece with scenes from the life of St Catherine, c.1430-60, reframed in the Figure 5.12



c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding,  $42cm \times 15cm$  and  $42cm \times 15cm$ Figure 1.5
5.13. Standing Image of St Barbara and panel of St Catherine before Maxentius, 29cm. Vejrum church, Denmark.



29cm. Vejrum church, Denmark. Figure 5.14
St Catherine in Prison, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 42cm x



polychromy and gilding, 48cm x 29cm. Vejrum church, Denmark. Figure 5.15
St Catherine and the Breaking of the Wheel, c.1430-60. Alabaster with



gilding, 42cm x 29cm. Vejrum church, Denmark. The beheading of St Catherine, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and Figure5.16



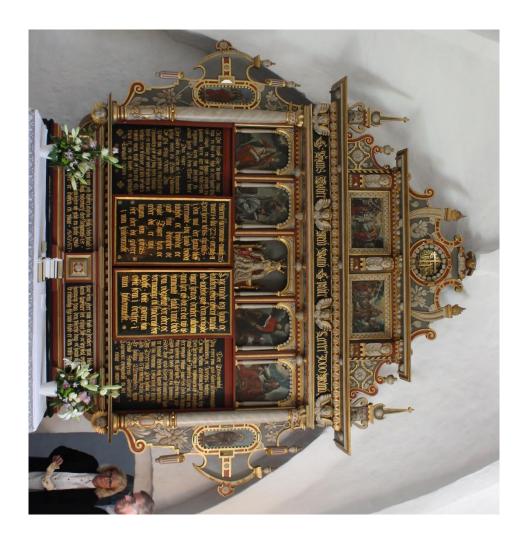
c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 42cm x 29cm, 42cm x 15cm. The burial of St Catherine by Angels and a standing image of Mary Magdalene, Figure 5.17 Vejrum church, Denmark.



Figures 5.18, 5.19 and 5.20 (from left to right)

Details of the arming of St George, c.1460. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Borberg church, Denmark.

Detail of St Catherine in Prison, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Vejrum church, Denmark.



painted. Vejrum church, Denmark. and seventeenth centuries. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, wooden frame, Figure 5.21 Closed wings of Vejrum altarpiece, c.1430-60, reframed in the fifteenth, sixteenth



Figure 5.22 Altarpiece with scenes from the life of Mary, c1520. Wood with polychromy and gilding. Hostebro church, Denmark. Image credit: Jürgen Howaldt.



the wings and predella. Hornslet church, Denmark. centuries. Alabaster and wood, polychromed and gilded with painted scenes on Figure 5.23 Composite altarpiece with scenes from the life of Christ, fifteenth to seventeenth

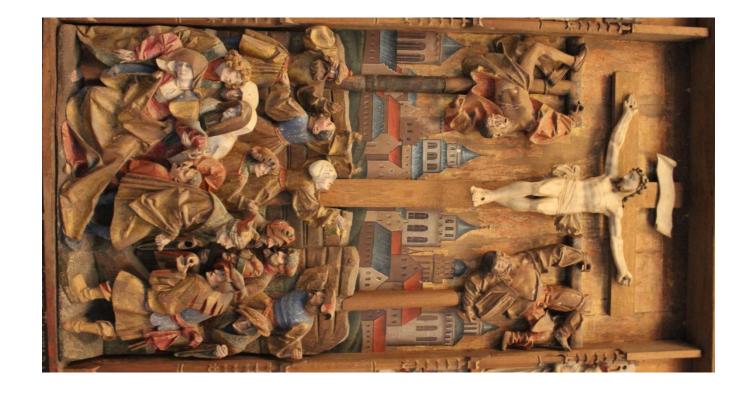


Figure 5.24 Detail of the central panel from Hornslet. Workshop of Claus Berg, the Crucifixion, c.1525. Hornslet church, Denmark.

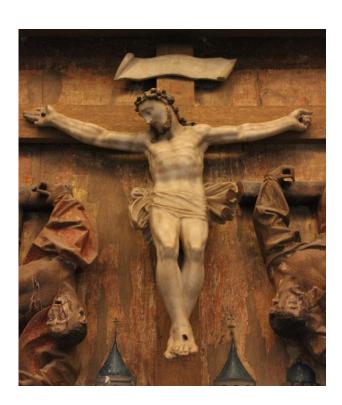


Figure 5.25 Detail of the crucified Christ, c.1570-80. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Hornslet church, Denmark.





Figure 5.26 Funeral slab for Erik Podebusk and Sidsel Oxe, c.1576. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Aarhus cathedral, Aarhus, Denmark.



Figure 5.27 Workshop of Claus Berg, altarpiece with scenes of the Passion of Christ, c.1525. Wood with polychromy and gilding. Sanderum church, Denmark.



The Annunciation, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 40cm x Figure 5.28 30cm. Hornslet church, Denmark.



Hornslet church, Denmark. The Nativity, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 40cm x 30cm.



Figure 5.30
The Resurrection of Christ, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 44cm x 30cm. Hornslet church, Denmark.



Two standing figures of St John the Baptist and St John the Evangelist, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 40cm x 15cm. Hornslet church, Figure 5.31 Denmark.



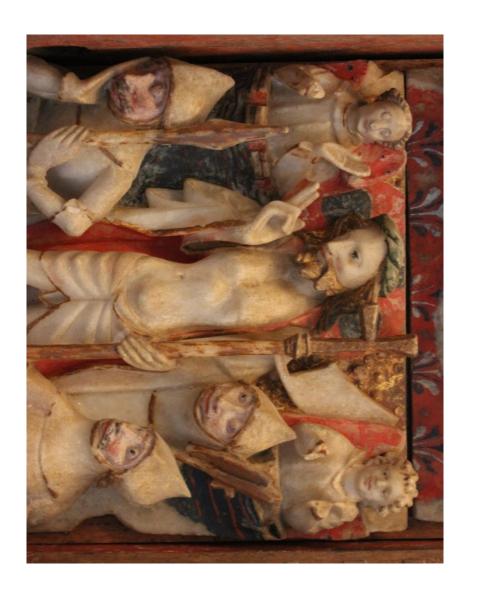
Figure 5.32 Altarpiece with scenes from the life of Mary, c.1430-60. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding in a wooden frame. Museum of Akureyri, Möðruvalla church, Iceland.



Hornslet church, Denmark. Figure 5.33 The Ascension, c.1570-80. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding, 38cm x 30cm.



polychromy and gilding,  $40 \text{cm} \times 15 \text{cm}$ . Hornslet church, Denmark. Two standing figures of St Peter and St Paul, c.1570-80. Alabaster with Figure 5.34



80. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Hornslet church, Denmark. Figure 5.35 Detail from the panel showing the Resurrection of Christ, c.1430-60 and c.1570-



Figure 5.36 Unknown artist, the Resurrection of Christ with kneeling figures from the Rosenkrantz family, c.1570-80, Hornslet church, Denmark.



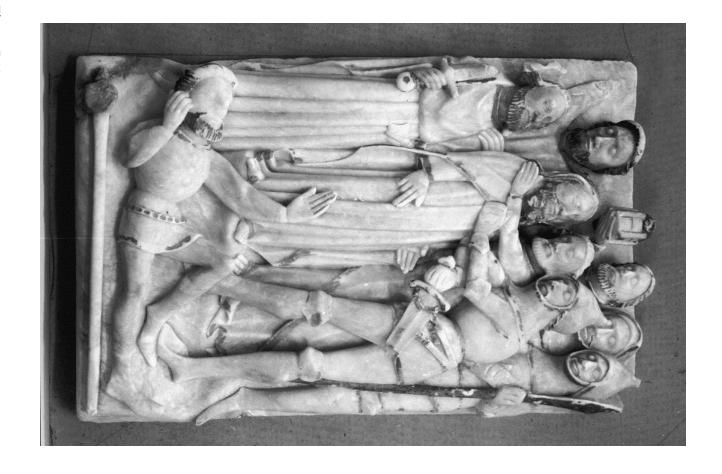
Figure 5.37 Memorial to Otto and Holger Rosenkrantz, c.1570-80. Stone, painted. Hornslet church, Denmark.



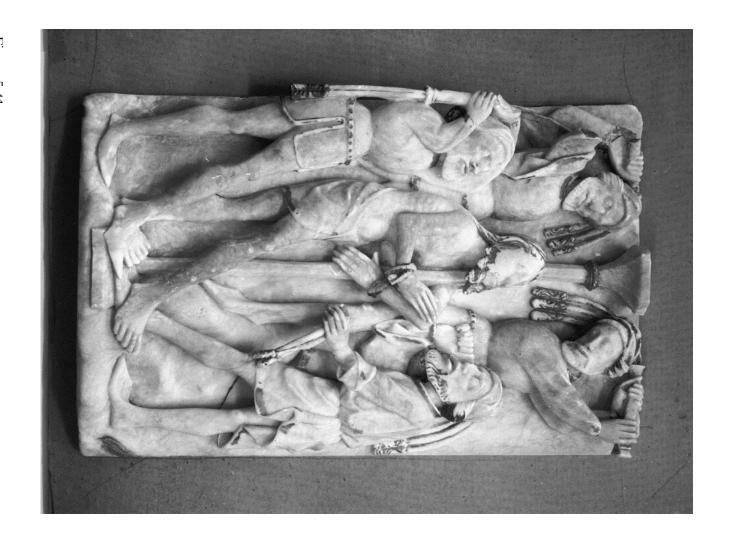
gilding. Saints Cosmas and Damian church, Afferden, Holland. sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and Altarpiece with scenes from the life of Christ, c.1460-1500, reframed in the Figure 5.38



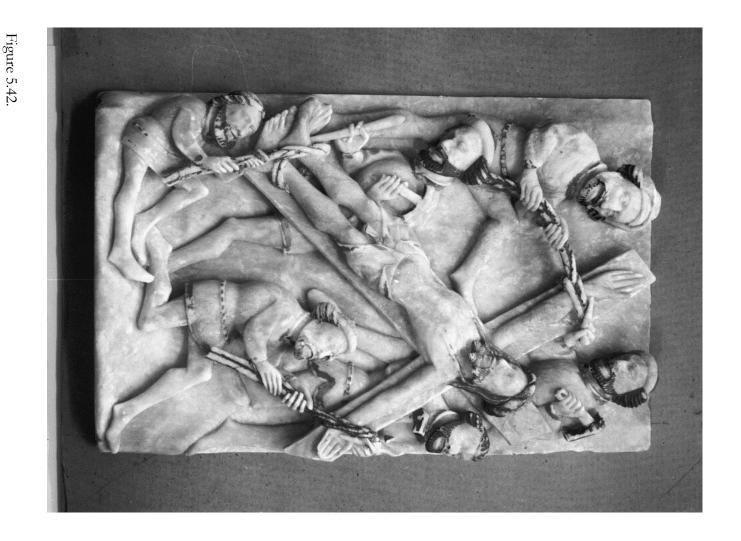
Erfgoed. Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel Interior of the church in 1928 with the altarpiece in situ. Saints Cosmas and Figure 5.39



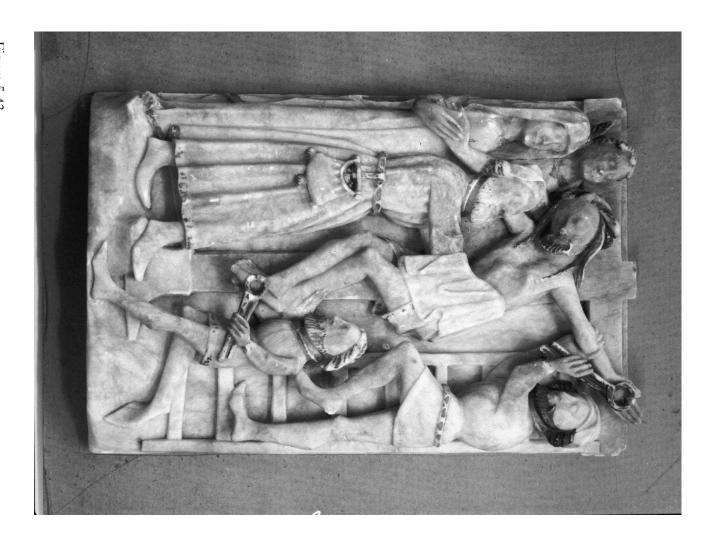
Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel Erfgoed. The Betrayal, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Figure 5.40



Erfgoed. Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and Figure 5.41 The Flagellation, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and seventeenth



seventeenth centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints het Cultureel Erfgoed. Christ Nailed to the Cross, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and Cosmas and Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor



Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and Figure 5.43
The Deposition, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and seventeenth Erfgoed.



Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and The Entombment, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and seventeenth Erfgoed.

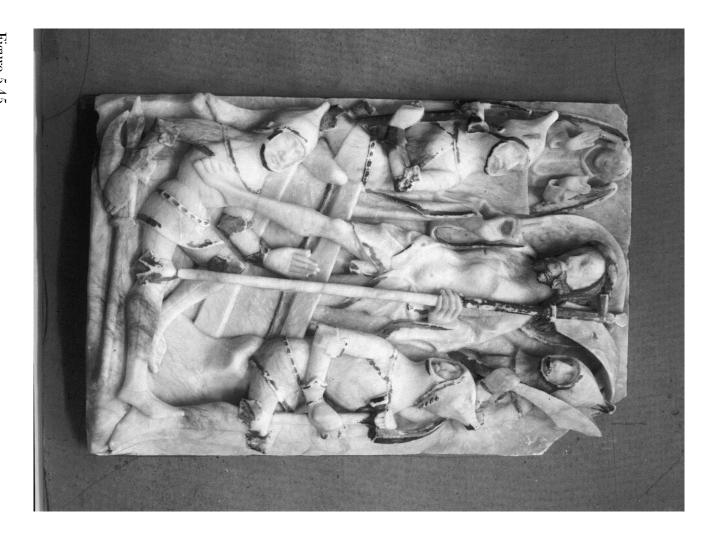


Figure 5.45
The Resurrection, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and seventeenth Erfgoed. centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel



Erfgoed. Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and The Crucifixion, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and seventeenth

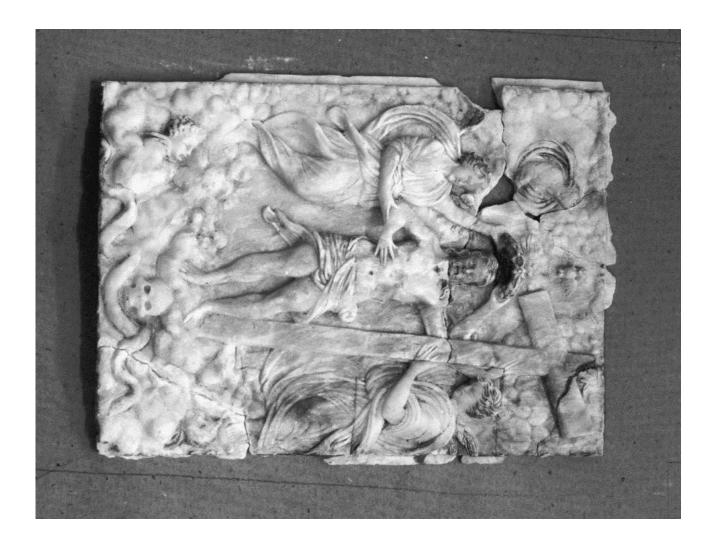






Figure 5.47 Standing figures of Saints, c.1460-1500, reframed in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel Erfgoed.

Figures 5.48 and 5.49 Standing figure of St John the Evangelist (left) and herm (right), c.1550. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and gilding. Saints Cosmas and Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel Erfgoed.



gilding. Saints Cosmas and Damian church, Afferden, Holland. Image credit: Figure 5.50 Rijksdienst voor het Cultureel Erfgoed. Christ crowned by Angels, c.1550. Alabaster with traces of polychromy and



Auctioneers, Philadelphia. Alabaster and wood, polycromed and gilt, 134cm x 91cm. Freeman's Figure 5.51 Circle of Jean Mone, altarpiece with scenes from the life of Christ, c.1530-40.



Altarpiece with scenes from the Passion of Christ, c.1450-1585, St Martin's Church, Stadhagen. Image credit: image in the public domain. Figure 5.52

Conclusion



Figure 6.1 Image credit: image in the public domain. Alabaster effigy of Sir Richard Dalton, c.1442. Apethorpe, Northamptonshire.



Figure 6.2 Image credit: Meg Bernstein. Alabaster effigy of Richard Herbert of Ewyas, c.1510. Abergavenny Priory.



Figure 6.3
The Assumption and Coronation of the Virgin Mary, c.1500-1520. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Abergavenny Priory. Image credit: Meg Bernstein.



Figure 6.4
The Assumption and Coronation of the Virgin Mary, c.1500-1520. Alabaster with polychromy and gilding. Church of La Trait, Normandy.